# SHERLOCK BENCHMARKS

Blue Cross Blue Shield Edition





Volume I
Financial Metrics

# SHERLOCK BENCHMARKS

# Blue Cross Blue Shield Edition - 2023

Volume I: Financial Metrics



June 2023

The use of this Report and its content (including data values, survey instruments, definitions and calculation methodologies) form and layout collectively, the Report) is governed by a non-exclusive license agreement or a mutual confidentiality agreement between Sherlock Company and its client that restricts the use of the Report to the client's internal purposes. Any distribution or reproduction, intentional or unintentional, of any materials contained herein without the express written permission of Sherlock Company is prohibited except as specified in the license or mutual confidentiality agreement. The agreement between the client and Sherlock Company does not convey any right of commercial use, nor effect any transfer of the Report or any portion thereof. This Report and its contents are also protected under one or more copyrights.

Copyright © 2023 Sherlock Company. All Rights Reserved. Photograph by Jill Jasuta. Copyright © Jill Jasuta.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Tab 1. Introduction and Background

Background, Organization, Conventions, Calculations and Procedures

### **Tab 2. Summary Analyses**

- Summary of Medians
- High Level Functional Expenses and Reconciliation to Navigator Publication
- Longitudinal Comparison
- Plan Specific Administrative Cost Growth

### Tab 3. Functional Expenses, across Products

- Identification of Variances due to Product Mix
- PMPM and Percent of Revenue Analyses on Facing Pages

### **Tab 4. Functional Expenses of Each Product, PMPM**

Identification of Cost Variances within Products, expressed Per Member Per Month

### Tab 5. Functional Expenses of Each Product, Percent of Premiums or Fees

Identification of Cost Variances within Products, expressed as Percent of Revenues

### Tab 6. Expenses of Specialty Services and Other Self-Contained Activities

- Includes Pharmacy and Behavioral Health
- PMPM and Percent of Revenue Analyses on Facing Pages

### **Tab 7. Functional Expenses of Market Segments**

- Includes Individual, Small Group, Middle Market, Large Group, Middle Market + Large Group, National Account (Insured and ASO) and Local ASO
- Individual segmented into On Public Exchange, Off Publish Exchange and Grandfathered.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS, CONTINUED

### **Tab 8. Finance and Accounting Details**

- Use of Stop Loss, and its Profitability
- Balance Sheet Metrics, Capitalization Policy of Strategic Projects in Information Systems and Other Investments
- Analysis of Strategic Projects, Metrics of Capital Intensity and Aging of PP&E, Cost of Claims Outside of Service Area
- Analysis of Taxes Stemming from Health Care Reform

### Tab. 9. Information Systems Expenses, Allocated by Supported Functional Area

- IS Applications Allocated to Functional Areas
- Analyzed Relative to Functional Area, as Allocated

### **Tab 10. Participant Characteristics**

- Selected Characteristics of Participants
- Includes Membership, Product Mix, Number of Groups Served, Revenues, Health Care Costs, Margins and Segment Summary

#### **Summary Analyses**

This section summarizes the Financial Metrics volume of the Sherlock Benchmarks. It includes a summary of median values, a functional area summary, a longitudinal (year-over-year) comparison and changes in participant Plan cost growth.

The median values for each functional area and product are shown in this section. The summary of medians is intended to provide an immediate and accessible metric of central tendency for administrative costs in each product / expense cell. If your plan has submitted data to this survey, median values are printed in black if the plan has low costs and red if it has high costs.

The functional area summary provides a high level analysis by four high-level clusters of functional areas. Results are presented on a per member per month and percent of revenue basis. All of the expense classifications reported by the respondents have been summarized in this section.

Revenues are defined as premiums and/or self-funded fees. Premiums and fees exclude those of pharmacy and behavioral health, as do their associated expenses. Also, administrative cost growth is analysed for health plans that participated in both this and the prior years.

Sherlock Benchmark values are provided in a slightly different form in Plan Management Navigator. Figures 2-14 to 2-16 in this section facilitate their comparison.

Administrative cost growth is analyzed for health plans that participated this year and the prior year.

Figure	Analysis	Page
	Summary of Medians	
<u>2-1</u> <u>2-2</u> <u>2-3</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>4</u> <u>8</u> <u>11</u>
<u>2-2</u>	Percent of Revenues	<u>8</u>
<u>2-3</u>	Participant Characteristics.	<u>11</u>
	High Level Functional Expenses	
<u>2-4 &amp; 2-5</u>	Sales and Marketing	<u>12</u>
	Rating and Underwriting	
	Marketing	
	Sales	
	External Broker Commissions	
	Advertising and Promotion	
<u>2-6 &amp; 2-7</u>	Medical and Provider Management.	<u>14</u>
	Provider Network Management and Services	
	Medical Management / Quality Assurance / Wellness	
<u>2-8 &amp; 2-9</u>	Account and Membership Administration	16
	Enrollment / Membership / Billing	
	Customer Services	
	Claim and Encounter Capture and Adjudication	
	Information Systems Expenses	
2-10 & 2-11	Corporate Services Cluster	18
<u> </u>	Finance and Accounting	
	Actuarial	
	Corporate Services Function	
	Corporate Executive & Governance	
	Association Dues and License / Filing Fees	
<u>2-12 &amp; 2-13</u>	Subtotal Expenses (Excluding Miscellaneous Business Taxes)	<u>20</u>

Blue Cross Blue Shield Plans Tab 2. Summary Analyses

### **Summary Analyses (continued)**

Figure	Analysis	Page
<u>2-14</u>	Data Corresponding to Navigator Publication, PMPM Pharmacy and Behavioral Health	<u>22</u>
2-14 2-15 2-16	Account and Membership Administration, Including Pharmacy and Behavioral Health	
<u>2-17</u> <u>2-18</u>	Longitudinal Comparison As-ReportedHolding Product Mix Constant	
<u>2-19</u> <u>2-20</u>	Plan Specific Administrative Cost Growth Percent Changes in Per Member Per Month Expenses Percent Changes in Per Member Per Month Expenses, Constant Mix	28 31
<u>2-21</u>	PMPM Changes as a Percent of Total PMPM Changes	33
<u>2-22</u> <u>2-23</u>	Dollar Changes in Administrative Expenses	35 37

### **Functional Expenses, Across Products**

This section provides an analysis of specific functional expenses across product lines. Costs are presented on a per member per month and percent of premiums and/or fees basis. Premiums and fees exclude those attributable to pharmacy and behavioral health.

Functional Area	Page
Sales and Marketing	
1 Rating and Underwriting	<u>42</u>
(a) Employer Group Reporting	44
(b) Risk Adjustment	46
(c) All Other Rating and Underwriting	48
2 Marketing	50
(a) Product Development and Market Research	<u>52</u>
(b) Member and Group Communication	<u>54</u>
(c) Other Marketing	<u>56</u>
3 Sales	<u>58</u>
(a) Account Services	<u>60</u>
(b) Internal Sales Commissions	<u>62</u>
(c) Other Sales	<u>64</u>
4 External Broker Commissions	<u>66</u>
5 Advertising and Promotion	<u>68</u>
(a) Media and Advertising	<u>70</u>
(b) Charitable Contributions	<u>72</u>
Medical and Provider Management	
6 Provider Network Management and Services	<u>74</u>
(a) Provider Relations Services	<u>76</u>
(b) Provider Contracting	<u>78</u>
(1) Provider Configuration	<u>80</u>
(2) Other Provider Contracting	<u>82</u>
(c) Other Provider Network Management and Services	<u>84</u>
7 Medical Management / QA / Wellness	<u>86</u>
(a) Precertification	<u>88</u>
(b) Case Management	<u>90</u>
(c) Disease Management	<u>92</u>
(d) Nurse Information Line	<u>94</u>
(e) Health and Wellness	<u>96</u>
(f) Quality Components	<u>98</u>
(g) Medical Informatics	<u>100</u>
(h) Utilization Review	<u>102</u>
(i) Other Medical Management	<u>104</u>
Account and Membership Administration	
8 Enrollment / Membership / Billing	<u>106</u>
9 Customer Services.	108
(a) Member Services.	110
(c) Grievances and Appeals.	112

## Functional Expenses, Across Products, continued

Functional Area	Page
Account and Membership Administration, continued	
10 Claim and Encounter Capture and Adjudication	<u>114</u>
(a) Coordination of Benefits (COB) and Subrogation	116
(b) BlueCard Home and Custom Par Fees	118
(c) Medicare Crossover Fees	120
(d) Payment Integrity	122
(e) Other Claim and Encounter Capture and Adjudication	124
11 Information Systems Expenses.	126
(a) Operations and Support Services	128
(b) Applications Maintenance	130
(1) Benefit Configuration	132
(2) Other Applications Maintenance	134
(c) Applications Acquisition and Development	136
(1) Applications Amortization and Licensing Expenses	138
(2) Pre-Planning Project Costs	140
(d) Security Administration and Enforcement	142
Corporate Services Cluster	444
12 Finance and Accounting	<u>144</u>
(a) Credit Card Fees	<u>146</u>
(b) All Other Finance and Accounting	<u>148</u>
13 Actuarial	150
14 Corporate Services Function	<u>152</u>
(a) Human Resources	<u>154</u>
(b) Legal	<u>156</u>
(1) Compliance	<u>158</u>
(2) Government Affairs.	<u>160</u>
(3) Outside Litigation	<u>162</u>
(4) Fraud, Waste & Abuse	<u>164</u>
(5) All Other Legal	<u>166</u>
(c) Facilities	<u>168</u>
(d) OPEB	<u>170</u>
(e) Audit	<u>172</u>
(f) Purchasing	<u>174</u>
(g) Imaging	<u>176</u>
(h) Printing and Mailroom	<u>178</u>
(i) Risk Management	<u>180</u>
(j) Other Corporate Services Function	<u>182</u>
15 Corporate Executive & Governance	<u>184</u>
16 Association Dues and License/Filing Fees	<u>186</u>
Subtotal Expenses	<u>188</u>
17 Miscellaneous Business Taxes	190
Total Expenses	192

# Tab 4 Functional Expenses of Each Product, PMPM

This section provides an analysis of the expense composition of each product. All expenses for each product are included in each table. Costs are presented on a per member per month basis. Each figure includes a statistical analysis of product expenses. Expenses exclude those of pharmacy and behavioral health. See Tab 6 for those expenses. "Comprehensive Total" excludes Medicare Advantage SNP, Stand-Alone Dental, Stand-Alone Medicare Part D and Host Expenses.

Figure	Product	Page
	Total	
<u>4-1</u>	All Products	<u>198</u>
<u>4-2</u>	Comprehensive Total	<u>200</u>
	Commercial	
<u>4-3</u>	Commercial HMO, Insured	<u>202</u>
<u>4-4</u>	Commercial POS, Insured	<u>204</u>
<u>4-5</u>	Commercial Indemnity & PPO, Insured	<u>206</u>
4-3 4-4 4-5 4-6	Total Commercial, Insured	<u>208</u>
<u>4-7</u>	Commercial HMO, ASO/ASC	<u>210</u>
<u>4-8</u>	Commercial POS, ASO/ASC	
<u>4-7</u> <u>4-8</u> <u>4-9</u>	Commercial Indemnity & PPO, ASO/ASC	212 214
<u>4-10</u>	Total Commercial, ASO/ASC	<u>216</u>
<u>4-11</u>	Total Commercial	<u>218</u>
<u>4-12</u>	FEP	<u>220</u>
	Medicare	
4-13	Medicare Advantage, Individual	<u>222</u>
4-14	Medicare Advantage, Group	224
<u>4-15</u>	Medicare Advantage Total	224 226
<u>4-16</u>	Medicare Advantage SNP	<u>228</u>
4-17	Medicare Supplement	230
4-18	Stand-Alone Medicare Part D	230 232
	Medicaid	
4-19	Medicaid HMO	234

### Functional Expenses of Each Product, PMPM, continued

Figure	Product	Page
	Other	
4-20	Stand-Alone Dental	<u>236</u>
4-21	Host Expenses	238
	Medicare Advantage HMO	
4-22	Individual	<u>240</u>
4-23	Group	242
<u>4-24</u>	Total	<u>244</u>
	Medicare Advantage PPO/POS	
<u>4-25</u>	Individual	<u>246</u>
4-26	Group	248
4-27	Total	250

# Tab 5 Functional Expenses of Each Product, Percent of Premiums and/or Fees

This section provides an analysis of the expense composition of each product. All expenses for each product are included in each table. Each figure includes a statistical analysis of each expense of that product. Costs are presented on a percent of premiums and/or fees basis. Premiums and fees exclude those of pharmacy and behavioral health, as do associated expenses. "Comprehensive Total" excludes Medicare Advantage SNP, Stand-Alone Dental, Stand-Alone Medicare Part D and Host Expenses.

Total           5-1         All Products	
<u>5-2</u> Comprehensive Total	
5-2 Comprehensive Total	
Commercial	<u>258</u>
5-3 Commercial HMO, Insured	<u>260</u>
5-4 Commercial POS, Insured	<u>262</u>
5-5 Commercial Indemnity & PPO, Insured	<u>264</u>
5-3     Commercial HMO, Insured	
5-7 Commercial HMO, ASO/ASC	<u>268</u>
5-8 Commercial POS, ASO/ASC	<u>270</u>
5-9 Commercial Indemnity & PPO, ASO/ASC	<u>272</u>
5-10 Total Commercial, ASO/ASC	
5-11 Total Commercial	<u>276</u>
<u>5-12</u> <b>FEP</b>	<u>278</u>
Medicare	
5-13 Medicare Advantage Individual	<u>280</u>
5-14 Medicare Advantage Group	<u>282</u>
5-15 Medicare Advantage Total	
5-16 Medicare Advantage SNP	<u>286</u>
5-17 Medicare Supplement	
5-18 Stand-Alone Medicare Part D	
Medicaid	
5-19 Medicaid HMO	<u>292</u>

### Functional Expenses of Each Product, Percent of Premiums and/or Fees, continued

Figure	Product	Page
	Other	
5-20	Stand-Alone Dental	294
<u>5-21</u>	Host Expenses	<u>296</u>
	Medicare Advantage HMO	
<u>5-22</u>	Individual	<u>298</u>
<u>5-23</u>	Group	<u>300</u>
<u>5-24</u>	Total	<u>302</u>
	Medicare Advantage PPO/POS	
<u>5-25</u>	Individual	<u>304</u>
<u>5-26</u>	Group	<u>306</u>
5-27	Total	308

### **Expenses of Specialty Services and Other Self-Contained Activities**

This section provides an analysis of specialty and other self-contained expenses across products. These activities are Pharmacy and Behavioral Health management. Values are presented on a per member per month and percent of premium equivalents or premium and/or fees basis.

Normally when calculating ratios, premiums, fees and equivalents exclude pharmacy and behavioral health. For these services they are included. Membership refers to all members except in the case of pharmacy in which only members covered under those services are used, if available.

Figures	Function	Page
	Pharmacy	
	•	
<u>6-1 &amp; 6-2</u>	Administration	<u>312</u>
<u>6-3 &amp; 6-4</u>	Gross Benefits	<u>314</u>
<u>6-5 &amp; 6-6</u>	Rebates	<u>316</u>
<u>6-7 &amp; 6-8</u>	Net Benefits	<u>318</u>
<u>6-9 &amp; 6-10</u>	Combined Total Benefits and Administration	<u>320</u>
	Behavioral Health	
<u>6-11 &amp; 6-12</u>	Administration	<u>322</u>
<u>6-13 &amp; 6-14</u>	Benefits	<u>324</u>
<u>6-15 &amp; 6-16</u>	Total	<u>326</u>

### **Functional Expenses of Market Segments**

This provides an analysis of the functional expenses of all products sold to individuals, groups, and national accounts regardless of the products sold to them. Data is presented on a per member per month and on a percent of premiums and/or fees basis.

Individual Commercial Health Products exclude any government programs and/or Medicare Supplement (Individual Medigap and National Medigap). Stand Alone Dental and Stand Alone Medicare Part D are not included with Individual Commercial Health Products. Individuals with HSAs are included here.

The Individual Product is segmented to reflect the Affordable Care Act. The three categories are ACA-compliant "Metal Products" sold through a public exchange, ACA-compliant products sold off of a public exchange including those sold on a private exchange, and Grandfathered products.

Groups are segmented as follows.

- Small Group business is defined as groups having 2- 50 eligible employees and may include sole-proprietors if the Plan views them as small group business.
- Middle Market business is defined as groups having 51-99 eligible employees.
- Large Group business is defined as groups having 100 or more eligible employees.
- Middle Market + Large Group is defined as groups having 51+ eligible employees.
- National Accounts are defined as Control Plan Accounts for the purposes of this study and should exclude FEP. National Accounts are customers (groups) with 5,000 or more employees and 10% or greater membership out of the plan's service area. They may be Insured or ASO/ASC.
- Local ASO/ASC values are calculated based on reported ASO/ASC Totals, less National Accounts that are ASO/ASC.

Figure	Market Segment	Page
	Individual Products	
	ACA Under 65 - On Public Exchange	
<u>7-1</u>	Per Member Per Month	332
<u>7-2</u>	Percent of Premiums.	334
	ACA Under 65 - Off Public Exchange	
<u>7-3</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>336</u>
<u>7-4</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>338</u>
	Non-ACA Under 65 - Grandfathered	
<u>7-5</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>340</u>
<u>7-6</u>	Percent of Premiums	<u>342</u>
	Total Individual Products	
<u>7-7</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>344</u>
<u>7-8</u>	Percent of Premiums	<u>346</u>

### **Functional Expenses of Market Segments (continued)**

Figure	Market Segment	Page
	Insured Groups Small Groups	
<u>7-9</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>348</u>
<u>7-10</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>350</u>
	Middle Market	
<u>7-11</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>352</u>
<u>7-12</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>354</u>
	Large Groups	
<u>7-13</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>356</u>
<u>7-14</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>358</u>
	Middle Market + Large Groups	
<u>7-15</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>360</u>
<u>7-16</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>362</u>
	National Accounts	
	Insured	
<u>7-17</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>364</u>
<u>7-18</u>	Percent of Premiums.	<u>366</u>
	ASO/ASC	
<u>7-19</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>368</u>
<u>7-20</u>	Percent of Fees	<u>370</u>
	Total National Accounts	
<u>7-21</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>372</u>
<u>7-22</u>	Percent of Premiums and Fees.	<u>374</u>
	Local ASO/ASC	
<u>7-23</u>	Per Member Per Month	<u>376</u>
<u>7-24</u>	Percent of Fees.	<u>378</u>

### **Finance and Accounting Details**

This section analyzes a variety of financial management activities, typically at the enterprise level. This includes Stop Loss metrics, which relates to Plan working capital as well as product design. Other topics include metrics of financial condition and liquidity, value and aging of IS, Faciliites and other assets, non-cash expenses, an analysis of taxes stemming from health care reform, Strategic Projects, and Per Member Claim Costs that occur Outside of Service Area.

Stop-Loss insurance is often sold to self-insured (ASO/ASC) customers of health plans. Since stop-loss has different economic characteristics than ASO/ASC but they are often sold together, it can be illuminating to look at stop-loss and ASO/ASC products as though they were combined.

In this section, we report the proportion of ASO/ASC membership that purchases stop-loss coverage and the costs and revenues of the product on a stand-alone basis. We also report the combined economics of the ASO/ASC plus the stop loss insurance to get a complete view of these complementary products. These analyses are performed with and without prescription drug and behavioral health benefits, expenses and associated revenues.

Figure	Schedule	Page
	Stop-Loss	
<u>8-1</u>	Stop-Loss Sold Members as a Percent of Self-Insured Members	<u>383</u>
<u>8-1</u>	Stop-Loss Only	<u>383</u>
<u>8-1</u>	Self-Insured Fees Plus Stop-Loss	<u>383</u>
<u>8-1</u>	Self-Insured Premium-Equivalents Plus Stop-Loss.	<u>384</u>
	Finance and Accounting Metrics	
<u>8-2</u>	Equity Turnover	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Operating Return on Equity	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Days of Accounts Receivable	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Days of Premiums Receivable	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Current Ratio	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	RBC Ratio	<u>385</u>
	Days to Close	
<u>8-2</u>	Month	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Quarter	<u>385</u>
<u>8-2</u>	Year-End	<u>385</u>
	IS, Facilities and Other Asset Values and Age	
<u>8-3</u>	IS, Facilities and Other Assets Value, PMPM	<u>386</u>
<u>8-3</u>	Average Age in Years of IS, Facilities and Other Assets	<u>386</u>
<u>8-3</u>	Non-Cash Expenses of IS, Facilities and Other Assets, PMPM	<u>387</u>
<u>8-3</u>	Non-Cash Expenses of IS, Facilities and Other Assets as a Percent of Total Function Administrative Expenses	<u>387</u>

### **Finance and Accounting Details (continued)**

Figure	Schedule	Page
	Strategic Projects	
<u>8-4</u>	Information Systems	<u>388</u>
<u>8-4</u>	Other Functions	<u>388</u>
<u>8-4</u>	Total Functions	<u>388</u>
<u>8-4</u>	Capitalized Strategic Project Value, All Years	<u>388</u>
<u>8-4</u>	Current Year Amortization of All Years Capitalized Project Value	<u>388</u>
	ACA-Related Taxes and Fees	
<u>8-5</u>	Comparative Effectiveness Research Fees (CERF)	<u>389</u>
<u>8-5</u>	Transitional Reinsurance Fee	<u>389</u>
<u>8-5</u>	Risk Adjuster User Fee	<u>389</u>
<u>8-5</u>	Exchange User Fee	<u>389</u>
<u>8-5</u>	Annual Fee on Health Insurers	<u>389</u>
<u>8-5</u>	Total ACA-Related Taxes and Fees	<u>389</u>
	Per Member Claim Costs, Outside of Service Area	
<u>8-6</u>	BlueCard Home and Custom Par Fees	<u>390</u>

#### Information Systems, Allocated by Supported Functional Areas

Information Systems are part of health insurers end-to-end production chain for Claims, Customer Services and other functions. This section provides an analysis of functional expenses, allocating Information Systems expense to the functional areas that it supports. These allocations are then analyzed to determine the impact on each functional area, how it varies between functional areas and the importance of staffing costs relative to the reallocated expenses.

The expenses included in this analysis has applications that can be traced to specific functional areas.

This analysis is based on Comprehensive Total data. Revenues are defined as premiums and self-funded fees. Premiums and fees exclude those of pharmacy and behavioral health, as do associated expenses. "Loaded" means that the information systems allocations have been added to the reported functional area costs.

Figure	Schedule	Page
<u>9-1</u>	Information Systems Applications Allocations Applications Information Systems Dollar Allocations, PMPM	<u>392</u>
<u>9-2</u>	Applications IS Dollar Allocations as a Percent of Revenue	<u>393</u>
<u>9-3</u>	Percent of Applications IS Costs Allocated to Each Functional Area	<u>394</u>
<u>9-4</u>	Applications IS Loaded Functional Area Expenses PMPM	<u>395</u>
<u>9-5</u>	Applications IS Costs as a Percent of Loaded Functional Area Costs	<u>396</u>

### **Participant Characteristics**

This section provides a profile of the respondents to this edition of the Benchmarking Study. We summarize membership, product mix, groups served, revenues, medical expenses, profit margin and other key attributes. In addition, characteristics of market segments (e.g., Individual, Small Group, etc.) are also provided. Changes are year-over-year.

Figure	Characteristic	Page
	Membership	
<u>10-1</u>	Member Months - Individual and Group (000s)	<u>399</u>
<u>10-2</u>	Average Members - Individual and Group (000s)	<u>400</u>
<u>10-3</u>	Average Members - Individual (000s)	<u>401</u>
<u>10-4</u>	Average Members - Group (000s)	<u>402</u>
<u>10-5</u>	Change in Average Membership	<u>403</u>
<u>10-6</u>	Member Months Outside of Service Area (000s)	<u>404</u>
<u>10-7</u>	Average Members Outside of Service Area (000s)	<u>405</u>
<u>10-8</u>	Mix - Product Membership as a Percent of Comprehensive Total Membership	<u>406</u>
<u>10-9</u>	Mix - Individual Membership as Percent of Total Product Membership	<u>407</u>
<u>10-10</u>	Mix - Group Membership as Percent of Total Product Membership	<u>408</u>
<u>10-11</u>	Mix - Membership Outside of Service Area as Percent of Total Product Membership	<u>409</u>
<u>10-12</u>	Average Number of Groups Served	<u>410</u>
<u>10-13</u>	Average Group Size (Member Months / Groups Months)	<u>411</u>
<u>10-14</u>	Change in Average Number of Groups Served	<u>412</u>
	Revenues	
<u>10-15</u>	Premiums and/or Self Funded Fees (000,000s)	<u>413</u>
<u>10-16</u>	Premiums and/or Premium Equivalents (000,000s)	<u>414</u>
<u>10-17</u>	Premiums and/or Self Funded Fees (Excluding Rx and B.H.) (000,000s)	<u>415</u>
<u>10-18</u>	Premiums and/or Premium Equivalents (Excluding Rx and B.H.) (000,000s)	<u>416</u>
<u>10-19</u>	Premiums and/or Self Funded Fees, PMPM	<u>417</u>
<u>10-20</u>	Premiums and/or Premium Equivalents, PMPM	<u>418</u>
<u>10-21</u>	Premiums and/or Self Funded Fees PMPM (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	<u>419</u>
<u>10-22</u>	Premiums and/or Premium Equivalents PMPM (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	<u>420</u>
<u>10-23</u>	Change in Premiums/Self Funded Fees	<u>421</u>
<u>10-24</u>	Mix - Premiums and Self-Funded Fees as a Percent of Overall Total Premiums and Self-Funded Fees	<u>422</u>
<u>10-25</u>	Mix - Premiums and Premium Equivalents as a Percent of Overall Total Prem. and Prem. Equivalents	<u>423</u>

### **Participant Characteristics (continued)**

Figure	Characteristic	Page
	Health Care Costs	
10-26	Health and Other Benefit Costs, PMPM	424
10-27	Health and Other Benefit Costs, PMPM (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	425
10-28	Health Benefits Ratio (Benefits / Premiums & Premium Equivalents)	426
10-29	Health Benefits Ratio (Benefits / Premiums & Premium Equivalents) (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	427
<u>10-30</u>	Change in Health and Other Benefit Costs (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	<u>428</u>
	Administrative Expenses	
<u>10-31</u>	Administrative Costs PMPM	<u>429</u>
<u>10-32</u>	Administrative Costs PMPM (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	<u>430</u>
10-33	Administrative Expense Ratio (Premium and/or Fees)	<u>431</u>
10-33 10-34	Administrative Expense Ratio (Premiums and/or Fees) (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	432
10-04	Administrative Expense Natio (Fremiums and/or Fees) (Excluding Nx and B.H.)	402
10-35	Administrative Expense Ratio (Premium Equivalents)	433
10-36	Administrative Expense Ratio (Premium Equivalents) (Excluding Rx and B.H.)	434
	1	
	Profit	
<u>10-37</u>	Operating Earnings PMPM	<u>435</u>
<u>10-38</u>	Operating Margin	<u>436</u>
40.00	Characteristics by Segment	407
<u>10-39</u>	ACA Under 65 - On Public Exchange	<u>437</u>
<u>10-40</u>	ACA Under 65 - Off Public Exchange	<u>438</u>
<u>10-41</u>	Non-ACA Under 65 - Grandfathered	<u>439</u>
<u>10-42</u>	Total Individual	<u>440</u>
10-43	Small Groups	441
10-44	Middle Market	442
10-45	Large Groups	443
10-46	Middle Market + Large Group	444
<u>10-47</u>	National Accounts, Insured	<u>445</u>
<u>10-48</u>	National Accounts, ASO/ASC	<u>446</u>
<u>10-49</u>	National Accounts, Total	<u>447</u>
<u>10-50</u>	Local ASO/ASC	<u>448</u>

# **SHERLOCK BENCHMARKS**

Blue Cross Blue Shield Edition - 2023

Volume I – Financial Metrics

